Physicians' Billing Of	UCLA Faculty Practice Group			
SECTION:	GUARANTOR ACCOUNTS R	POLICY NUMBER: G106.3		
POLICY TITLE:	GUARANTOR BALANCES			PAGE: 1 of 3
<b>APPROVALS:</b> FPG B&F Committee: 11/23/2009 PBO: 11/23/2009				ISSUED: 09/01/2009  REVISED: 02/17/2010  08/10/2010  EFFECTIVE: 06/30/2010
SUPERSEDES: Polic	y G106.1, G106.2			·

## PURPOSE:

1. To promote and ensure **compliance** with governmental and private payor regulations on <u>Guarantor</u> coinsurance payment and deductible collection practices.

- 2. To improve the **efficiency** and **effectiveness** of <u>PBO</u> billing and collection processes.
- 3. To maximize **revenue** by conducting timely, consistent and effective collection efforts in <u>PBO</u> and via partnership with third party professional collection agencies.
- 4. To deliver a better **patient experience** by providing services in a courteous, respectful and professional manner and by working with patients and their representatives to develop <u>reasonable</u> budget and payment plans.

## POLICY:

- A. It is the policy of <u>FPG PBO</u> to collect <u>Guarantor balances</u> in accordance with governmental and private payor guidelines (e.g., <u>CMS</u> Part B Provider Reimbursement Manual, Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (FDCPA)).
- B. <u>Single or consolidated debts</u> owed by <u>Guarantors</u> for medical care delivered by <u>FPG</u> providers are pursued according to uniform criteria across all <u>PBO</u> units to ensure consistency, efficiency, timeliness and effective follow up efforts to maximize collections.
- C. <u>Guarantor balances</u> are not discounted or waived by <u>FPG PBO</u> unless one of the following conditions applies:
  - 1) Patient's indigence has been established in accordance with the <u>PBO</u> "Financial Hardship" policy.
  - 2) The cost of billing for coinsurance payments and deductibles exceeds or is disproportionate to the amount to be collected as defined in the "Small Balance Adjustments" policy.
  - 3) The patient is deceased and outstanding balances are adjusted in accordance with the PBO "Deceased Patient Balance Adjustments" policy.
  - 4) The <u>Guarantor</u>'s bankruptcy is verified and the balances are adjusted in accordance with the <u>PBO</u> "Bankruptcy Adjustments" policy.
  - 5) <u>PBO</u> collectors may enter into a settlement agreement with a patient whose balance remains unpaid after <u>reasonable collection efforts</u>, in accordance with the <u>PBO</u> "**Agreed Settlements**" policy.

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6) Rare, non-routine waivers are approved on a case-by-case basis in accordance with the PBO "Special Administrative Adjustments" policy.

- D. After all <u>reasonable collection efforts</u> are exhausted by <u>PBO</u>, and if none of the discount and/or waiver conditions apply (per paragraph "C" above), uncollected <u>Guarantor balances</u> (bad debt) are assigned to a third party collection agency for further collection efforts.
- E. FPG PBO does not report Guarantor "bad debt" to major credit bureaus.

### **POLICY CROSS REFERENCES:**

- 1. PBO Financial Hardship (Policy number G105)
- 2. PBO Professional Courtesy Discounts and Waivers (Policy number G108)
- 3. PBO Budget and Payment Plan (Policy number G103)
- 4. PBO Special Administrative Adjustments (Policy number G111)
- 5. PBO Small Balance Adjustments (Policy number G110)
- 6. PBO Deceased Patient Balance Adjustments (Policy number G104)
- 7. PBO Bankruptcy Adjustments (Policy number G102)
- 8. PBO Agreed Settlement (Policy number G101)

#### **APPLICABILITY:**

This policy applies only to <u>FPG PBO</u> customers. UCLA <u>FPG</u> provider entities billing for healthcare services outside <u>PBO</u> are not covered by this policy.

This policy applies to all patients and their representatives who seek medical care from UCLA FPG.

#### **EXCLUSIONS:**

- A. This policy does not apply to International Health Program patients.
- B. PBO may choose to waive beneficiary cost-sharing amounts attributable to retro-active increases in CMS payment rates resulting from the Operation of New Federal Statutes or Regulations as indicated in Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) Office of Inspector General (OIG) policy (this exclusion applies to claims for Medicare beneficiaries only).

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## **COGNIZANT OFFICE:**

For interpretations of this policy, resolution of problems and special situations, contact:

Grace Barba Director of Physician Billing Office gbarba@mednet.ucla.edu

# **POLICY AUTHORITY:**

**UCLA Faculty Practice Group** 

## **REVISION HISTORY:**

Original Policy issued: 09/01/2009

Revisions: 02/17/2010 (POLICY G106.2 replaces POLICY G106.1)

08/10/2010 (POLICY G106.3 replaces POLICY G106.2)

## **REFERENCES:**

- Medicare Claims Processing Manual (January 2009)
- Medicare Provider Reimbursement Manual, Part 1, Chapter 3
- Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (FDCPA)